

MELDIN[®]

HIGH-PERFORMANCE THERMOSET POLYIMIDE MATERIALS







Dimensional Stability at High Temperature

Meldin[®] series materials exhibit extremely high dimensional stability at elevated temperatures. Testing has shown Meldin[®] materials have less than 0.04% variation from its original dimensions after cycling from **73**°F (**22.77**°C) to **500**°F (**260**°C) over a **2**-day period.

The material is able to withstand thermal shocks very well, adding to the dimensional stability of the material. One particular grade – Meldin® **7022** – exhibits an extremely low coefficient of thermal expansion, resulting in a thermal expansion behavior similar to aluminum.

Total Process Control... Powder-to-Parts

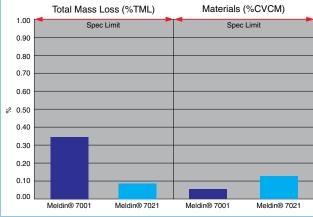
Our expanded resin production facility and our R&D testing labs allow Saint-Gobain Performance Plastics to maintain control of the quality and source of the base polyimide resin. Our "Powder-to-Parts" capability means total process control of resin polymerization and production, stock shape manufacturing, direct forming, and critical dimensional machining of your finished parts.

Meldin® series materials have excellent processability. Unlike ceramic materials, Meldin® series materials exhibit very good machinability, which makes them much more cost effective for manufacturing finished components. Our production sites located all over the world allow for a local supply of stock shape and finishmachined parts, keeping the supply chain for our customers as short as possible.

Longer Life at Higher Loads and Speeds

The self-lubricating grades of Meldin[®] do not melt when exposed to high load (P), or high speed (V) applications, as compared to more traditional PTFE or thermoplastic polymers. P x V limits for Meldin[®] self-lubricating grades exceed **300,000** psi·ft/min (**10.5** W/mm²) in dry environments and past **1,000,000** psi·ft/min (**35.0** W/mm²) in liquid or grease lubricated environments.

Outgassing per ASTM E-595-93 Collected Volatile Condensable



help@omniseal-solutions.com



Meldin[®] 7001, Unfilled Grade

A thermosetting polyimide, Meldin[®] **7001** is our unfilled base resin. This grade offers the maximum mechanical properties and high chemical resistance. The Meldin[®] **7001** grade is ideal for electrical and thermal insulating applications. More ductile than ceramics and lighter weight than metals, Meldin[®] **7001** is a popular choice for structural parts in aerospace and other applications where metal replacement is desirable.

The purity of Meldin® **7001** in combination with the abovementioned properties make this material the ideal choice for semiconductor applications, successfully replacing aluminum, ceramic and other high-performance plastics. Since Meldin® **7001** is a thermosetting polyimide, it has no glass transition temperature and no melting temperature. This is an essential property for hightemperature applications.

Meldin® 7003

Melidn® **7003** includes **15**% molybdenum disulfide self-lubricating filler for wear applications that operate in a vacuum or in very dry conditions.

Meldin[®] 7211, Lowest Friction Grade

Meldin® **7211** has **10**% PTFE and **15**% graphite filler, which provides our lowest coefficient of friction grade.

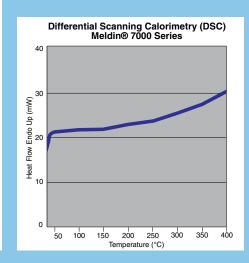
Meldin® 7021, Self-Lubricating Grade

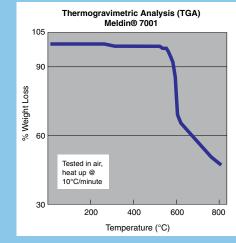
Our self-lubricating grade, Meldin® **7021**, has **15**% by weight graphite fillers, encapsulated by the base polyimide resin. With its low coefficient of friction and high heat resistance (up to **900**°F [**482**°C]), Meldin® **7021** provides our customers the best all-around choice for high temperature bearings, seals, thrust washers, and other low-wear applications.

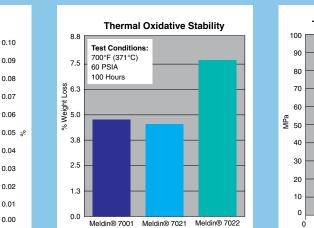
Meldin® 7022

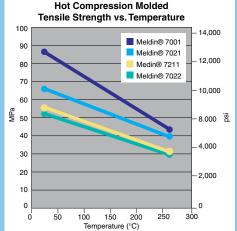
With **40**% graphite filler, the Meldin[®] **7022** grade offers additional dimensional stability at elevated temperatures and the lowest coefficient of thermal expansion of any Meldin[®] series grade.

Product availability: Basic shapes Finished parts	y
Manufacturing processes:	
Compression Molding	
Injection Molding	
Direct forming	
Machined parts	









Typical Properties of Meldin® Materials

			MELC	DIN [®] 7001
		Molding Method Code* →	DF	СМ
PROPERTY at @ 73°F (23°C)	TEST METHOD	ENGLISH (METRIC)		
MECHANICAL				
Tensile Strength	ASTM D 638	psi (MPa)	10500 (72.4)	12500 (86.2)
Elongation	ASTM D 638	%	8.0	8.0
Flexural Strength	ASTM D 790	psi (MPa)	12800 (88)	15800 (109)
Flexural Modulus	ASTM D 790	psi x 10 ⁵ (GPa)	3.7 (2.5)	4.6 (3.1)
Compressive Stress @ 1% Strain	ASTM D 695	psi (MPa)	3000 (21)	3800 (26.2)
Compressive Stress @ 10% Strain	ASTM D 695	psi (MPa)	14000 (96.5)	18500 (127.5)
Compressive Modulus	ASTM D 695	psi x 10 5 (GPa)	2.9 (2.0)	3.8 (2.6)
COEFFICIENT OF THERMAL EXPANSION				
73 to 500°F (23 to 260°C)	ASTM E 831	in/in/°F (m/m/°C) x 10 5	2.7 (4.9)	2.7 (4.9)
-80 to 73°F (-62 to 23°C)	ASTM E 831	in/in/°F (m/m/°C) x 10 6	_	—
Thermal Conductivity	ASTM F 433	BTU in/hr ft ² °F (W/m°C)	2.2 (0.31)	2.4 (0.34)
ELECTRICAL				
Dielectric Strength, Short time 2mm (. 08 ") thick	ASTM D 149	V/mil (MV/m)	—	580 (22.9)
Dielectric Constant 100 Hz	ASTM D 150	—	—	3.18
Dielectric Constant 10 KHz	ASTM D 150	—	—	3.16
Dielectric Constant 1 MHz	ASTM D 150	—	_	3.14
Surface Resistivity	ASTM D 257	Ohm-Sq	—	10^15 - 10^16
OTHER				
Specific Gravity	ASTM D 792	—	1.34	1.43
Hardness Rockwell E	ASTM D 785	—	—	40 - 55
Water Absorption, 24 hours	ASTM D 570	%	—	0.23
Water Absorption, 48 hours	ASTM D 570	%	—	0.64
Deformation under Load @ 2000 psi	ASTM D- 621	%	0.1	0.1
Limiting Oxygen Index	ASTM D 2863	—	—	100
High Temperature Dimensional Stability @ 500 °F	INTERNAL	% Change	0.00% Max	—
MECHANICAL PROPERTIES @ 500°F (260°C)				
Tensile Strength	ASTM D 638	psi (MPa)	5500 (38)	6250 (43)
Elongation	ASTM D 638	%	7.5	5.0
Flexural Strength	ASTM D 790	psi (MPa)	7000 (48)	9100 (62.7)
Flexural Modulus	ASTM D 790	psi x 10 5 (GPa)	2 (1.3)	2.5 (1.7)
SPECIFICATION QUALIFICATION				
ASTM D 6456-99 Standard Specification for Finisher	de Resin 🦳 Satisfies 🔶	Type I D	Type I P	
AMS SAE 3644G Polyimide, Molded Rod, Bar and Tu	ube, Plaque, and Formed Pa	arts Satisfies >	Class 1 Form D	Class 1 Form P
MIL-R-46198 Resin, Polyimide, Hot Pressed or Press	ed and Sintered	Satisfies →	Type I D	Type I P

*Molding Method Codes: Direct Formed (DF), Compression Molded (CM) NOTE: See page 6 for properties of isostatically molded material.



MELC	DIN [®] 7021	MELDIN [®] 7022 MELE		DIN [®] 7211	MELDIN® 7003	
DF	СМ	DF	СМ	DF	СМ	СМ
9100 (62.7)	9500 (65.5)	7200 (49.6)	8000 (55)	8000 (55)	7500 (51.7)	9200 (63.4)
5.5	4.7	3.0	3.0	5.4	4.0	5.5
13000 (89.5)	15800 (109)	10500 (72.4)	13000 (89.6)	11000 (75.8)	11800 (81.4)	13000 (89.6)
4.5 (3.0)	5.3 (3.6)	6.7 (4.5)	7.7 (5.2)	4.0 (2.7)	5.0 (3.4)	4.6 (3.1)
3400 (23)	4300 (29.7)	3300 (22.8)	4700 (32.4)	2300 (15.9)	3500 (24)	3700 (25.5)
15300 (106)	1800 (124)	14000 (96.5)	15500 (107)	11200 (77.2)	14950 (103)	17000 (117)
3.0 (2.1)	4.5 (3.1)	2.9 (2.0)	4.8 (3.3)	2.5 (1.7)	3.5 (2.4)	3.6 (2.5)
2.0 (3.6)	2.2 (4.0)	1.1 (2.0)	1.4 (2.5)	2.4 (4.3)	2.4 (4.3)	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0 (0.43)	5 (0.71)		—	—	5.2 (0.74)	—
—	280 (11)	—	—	—	—	—
—	_	—	—	—	—	—
—	_	—	—	—	—	—
—	_	—	—	—	—	_
—	10^8 - 10^9	—	—	—	—	_
1.42	1.51	1.56	1.65	1.45	1.53	1.61
—	25-40	—	5-20	—	1 - 15	_
—	0.19	—	0.25	—	0.23	_
—	0.50	—	0.48	—	0.46	—
0.14	0.1	0.15	—	0.2	—	—
—	100	—	—	—	—	—
0.04% Max	_	0.002% Max	—	0.002% Max	—	_
4700 (32.4)	5700 (39.3)	4000 (27.6)	4500 (31)	4300 (29.7)	4300 (29.7)	—
5.2	3.2	3.0	2.4	5.1	2.8	—
7500 (51.7)	8600 (59.3)	6000 (41.4)	7000 (48.3)	6000 (41.4)	6000 (41.4)	—
2.6 (1.8)	3.5 (2.4)	3.8 (2.6)	5.2 (3.6)	2.7 (1.9)	3.0 (2.1)	—
Type II Class 1D	Type II Class 1P	Type II Class 2D	Type II Class 2P	Type II Class 3D	Type II Class 3P	Type III
Class 2 Form D	Class 2 Form P	Class 3 Form D	Class 3 Form P	Class 4 Form D	Class 4 Form P	Class 5 Form P
Type II Class 1D	Type II Class 1P	Type II Class 2D	Type II Class 2P	Type II Class 3D	Type II Class 3P	Туре II

Typical Properties of Isostatic Meldin[®] Materials

PROPERTY	ASTM Method	Units	Meldin® 7001	Meldin® 7003	Meldin® 7021	Meldin® 7022	Meldin® 7211
MECHANICAL							
Tensile Strength	D 638	psi (MPa)	12,500 (86)	9,000 (62.1)	9,500 (65.5)	7,500 (51.7)	6,800 (46.9)
Elongation	D 638	%	7.5	4.5	4.5	3.2	3.5
Tensile Strength @ 500 °F (260 °C)	D 638	psi (MPa)	5,400 (37)	—	5,500 (38)	_	—
Elongation @ 500°F (260°C)	D 638	%	4.5	—	4.3	—	—
Flexural Strength	D790	psi (MPa)	15,200 (105)	13,600 (93.7)	15,600 (108)	13,100 (90.3)	11,300 (77.9)
Flexural Modulus	D790	psi x 10⁵ (GPa)	4.6 (3.2)	5.2 (3.6)	5.7 (3.9)	6.4 (4.4)	4.9 (3.4)
Compressive Stress @ 1% Strain	D 695	psi (MPa)	3,300 (22.7)	3,600 (24.8)	3,800 (26.2)	4,000 (27.6)	3,300 (22.7)
Compressive Stress @ 10% Strain	D 695	psi (MPa)	18,000 (124)	18,000 (124.1)	19,300 (133)	16,000 (110.3)	15,500 (106.9)
Compressive Stress @ 0.1% Offset	D 695	psi (MPa)	—	6,000 (41.4)	—	6,000 (41.4)	5,300 (36.5)
Compressive Modulus	D 695	psi x 10⁵ (GPa)	2.9 (2.0)	3.63 (2.5)	3.26 (2.3)	4.09 (2.8)	3.34 (2.3)
THERMAL EXPANSION							
75 to 500 °F (24 to 260 °C)	E- 831	in/in/°F x 10⁻⁵ (m/m/°C)	2.7 (5.0)	2.87 (5.16)	2.5 (4.5)	2.23 (4.0)	2.8 (5.0)
ELECTRICAL							
Dielectric Strength	D 149	V/mil (MV/m)	450 (18)	_	104 (4.0)	_	_
OTHER							
Specific Gravity	D 792	_	1.43	1.61	1.51	1.67	1.55
Hardness Rockwell E	D 785	_	64	46	50	24	23
Water Absorption, 24 Hours	D 570	%	0.23	0.24	0.2	0.17	0.17
SPECIFICATION QUALIFICATION							
ASTM D 6456-99 Standard Specification for Finished Parts Made from Polyimide Resin		Satisfies →	Туре 1 М	Type III Class M	Type II Class 1 M	Type II Class 2 M	Type II Class 3 M
AMS SAE 3644C Polyimide, Molded Rod, Bar and Tube, Plaque, and Formed Parts		Satisfies →	Class 1 Form M	Class 5 Form M	Class 2 Form M	Class 3 Form M	Class 4 Form M
MIL-R-46198 Resin, Polyimide, Hot Pressed or and Sintered	Pressed	Satisfies →	Туре 1 М	Type III Class M	Type II Class 1 M	Type II Class 2 M	Type II Class 3 M

NOTE: This data falls within the normal range of properties but should not be used to establish specification limits nor used alone as the basis of design. Omniseal SolutionsTM assumes no obligation or liability for any advice furnished by it or for results obtained with respect to the products.

Meldin[®] Chemical Resistance and Flammability Rating

CHEMICAL NAME	Meldin® 7001	Meldin® 7021	Meldin [®] 7022	Meldin® 7211
Acentic Acid (15 %)	С	С	С	С
M-Cresol	B*	B*	B*	B*
o-Dichlorobenzene	А	А	А	А
Diethyl Ether	А	А	А	А
Ethanol	А	А	А	А
Hydraulic Fluid, Polyphosphate Ester	А	А	А	А
Hydrochloric Acid (38 % @RT)	В	В	В	В
Hydrochloric Acid (5 %, 100 C)	С	С	С	С
JP- 4 Jet Fuel	А	А	А	А
Jet Engine Oils (MIL L 78086 , T 2)	А	А	А	А
Mineral Oil	А	А	А	А
Nitric Acid (70 %)	B-C	B-C	B-C	B-C
Nitrobenzene	B*	B*	B*	B*
Nitrogen Tetroxide	В	В	В	В
Perchloroethylene	А	А	А	А
Silicone Fluid	А	А	А	А
Sodium Hydroxide (5 %)	С	С	С	С
Tricresyl Phosphate	В	В	В	В
Toluene	А	А	А	А
UL 94 FLAMMABILITY RATING	V- 0, 5 VA Tested and Passed	V- 0, 5 VA Tested and Passed	V- 0, 5 VA Tested and Passed	V- 0, 5 VA Tested and Passed
	V- 0, 5 VA UL Listed			

- A Highly Resistant
- B Moderately Resistant

Omniseal Solutions

C - Reduced Resistance

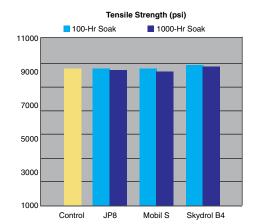
Meldin[®] 7021 Aerospace Fluid Tests

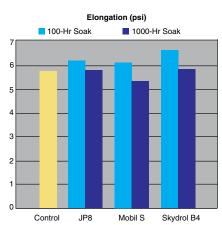
Test Conditions

Measure the tensile strength and % elongation of a control sample and then immersing tensile bars in each fluid for **100** hours and **1000** hours. After each time period, the tensile bars were dried and tested to determine if there were any effects of the immersion in common aerospace fluids.

Conclusion

As seen in the following graphs, Meldin® **7021** shows no ill effects after long term immersion in common aerospace fluids.





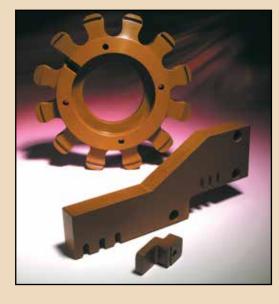
Applications of Meldin[®] Thermoset Polyimide Materials



Meldin[®] **7001** materials are direct formed and machined for use in critical plasma-cutting torches in the torch handle. These torches create high energy vortex gas streams, and Meldin[®] parts distribute these gases precisely due to their inherent dimensional stability and machinability. Also, other parts in the torch handle insulate high electrical energy from the user, ensuring safe operation. High impact resistance increases the useful life of this equipment as compared to ceramic alternatives.

Our Meldin® **7021** self-lubricating polyimide materials meet or exceed the most stringent requirements for aerospace applications. Backed up by third-party independent testing, the Meldin® **7021** material grade provides our customers with consistent mechanical and performance properties for aircraft airframe systems such as landing gear and fuselage components, as well as jet engine parts such as pads, bumpers, washers, seals, and bearings.





Semiconductor manufacturing customers require process equipment whose materials have high purity, high resistance to solvents, oils, and other process chemicals, and high electrical insulative properties – all combined with the ability to hold dimensional features over a wide temperature range. The Meldin® **7001** unfilled resin grade fulfills all these requirements. Available as finished machined parts or in basic shapes. Ask about our **12**" square sheets and specially tailored tubes. Meldin® **7001** will add value to your production.





Self-lubricating grades of Meldin[®] are used as piston rings and thrust washers in transmissions and pumps for automotive, offroad, agriculture and aerospace, replacing traditional metals in many instances. There are several benefits of using Meldin[®] series materials instead of the traditional steel materials, such as better conformability, lower leakage, higher P x V ability, lower total part cost (thanks to the very cost-effective Direct Forming process) and emergency dry-running capabilities. By optimizing the design (grooves, type of cut, etc) in house and testing these on our custom-made test benches, we are continuously developing better solutions for the challenges to come in these industries.



Many manufacturing lines throughout the industry use sliding surfaces or sliding transport modules. Hightemperature sliding surfaces are to be wear-resistant, self-lubricating, not scratching the parts that slide over them and should, in some cases such as glass handling, not cause stresscracking to the material due to too rapid cool-down. Meldin® **7021** and Meldin® **7022** can do all of the above and are the industry's choice for hightemperature sliding applications.





Meldin[®] **7001** is used as a thermal insulator in hot runner nozzles used for injection molding thermoplastics such as PET bottle preforms. Designed and manufactured especially for molding thermoplastics of all kinds, the nozzle tip insulator serves two purposes: thermal insulation of the molten plastic to prevent freeze-off of the plastic while awaiting injection inside the hot runner system, and allowing easy color transfer between production batches, reducing downtime of the tool.

Customized Engineering Support and Solutions

Omniseal Solutions' Sites for Meldin® Thermoset Polyimide



Bristol, Rhode Island, USA



Kontich, Belgium

Saint-Gobain Seals uses its state-of-the-art testing and engineering equipment to support you in your most challenging applications.

Tribology Test Rigs

Tribology test rigs continuously measure material wear, coefficient of friction, and mating surface temperature over time. A wide range of mating surface materials, surface finishes, and surface hardnesses are available for testing. Test rig options include submerged (wet) testing, as well as externally heated mating surfaces to simulate hot environments.

Tribological Test Room

Tribology test room can operate **24** hours a day with continuous computer data acquisition.







Shanghai, China

Rotating Sealing Ring Test Rig

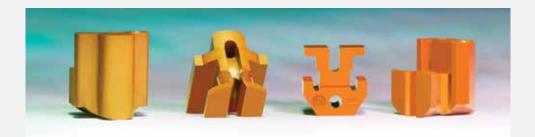
The test rig measures oil leakage, oil pressure, oil temperature and torque, and provides test conditions of elevated oil temperatures up to **300**°F (**149**°C), oil pressures up to **350** psi (**24.1** bar), and rotational speeds up to **7000** RPM. The test rig is flexible to handle various housing bore material types and can test rings up to 6" (**152.4**mm) in diameter.

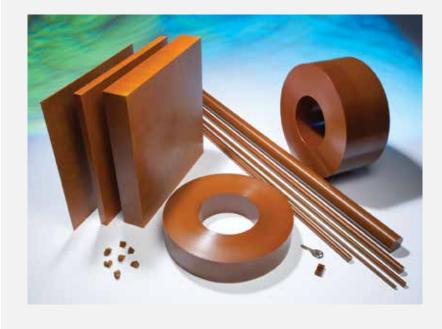


Meldin[®] Thermoset Polyimide Critical Parts and Shapes



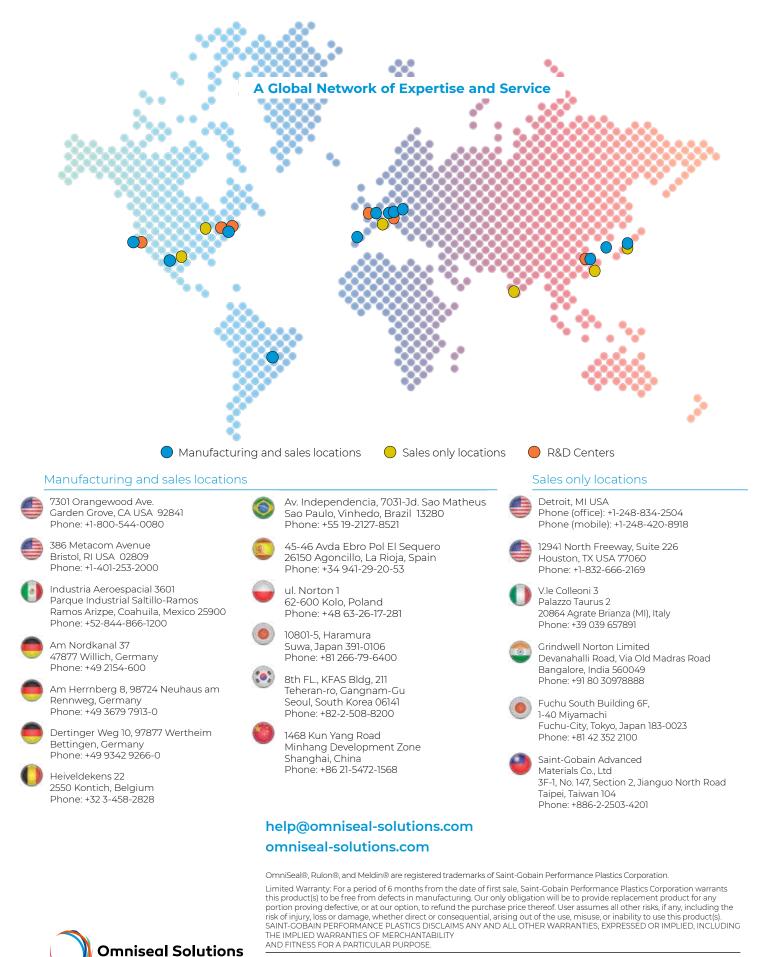












NOTE: Saint-Gobain Performance Plastics Corporation does not assume any responsibility or liability for any advice furnished by it, or for the performance or results of any installation or use of the product(s) or of any final product into which the product(s) may be incorporated by the purchaser and/or user should perform its own tests to determine the suitability and fitness of the product(s) for the particular purpose desired in any given situation.

SAINT-GOBAIN